Minnesota Child Passenger Safety Law

Age/Size	Restraint Use
Birth to at least 2 years old.	Rear-facing in an infant or convertible child safety seat.
At least 2 years old AND has outgrown the rear-facing seat with internal harness by height or weight.	Forward-facing with an internal harness.
4 Years old AND has outgrown the forward-facing seat with internal harness by height or weight.	Ride restrained in a belt-positioning booster seat using the lap belt and shoulder belt.
9 years old or has outgrown the booster seat AND the child can pass the 5-step test. A child, under age 13, must sit in a back seat, if possible.	Ride restrained with a lap belt and shoulder belt secured correctly on the vehicle seat.

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The 5-step test demonstrates how the seat belt fits correctly:

- 1. The child sits all the way back against the vehicle seat.
- 2. The child's knees bend over the edge of the vehicle seat.
- 3. The lap belt fits snugly across the hips near the top of the child's thighs, not the child's abdomen.
- 4. The shoulder belt snugly crosses the center of the child's chest and shoulder, not the child's neck.
- 5. The child sits correctly, without slouching, for the duration of the ride.

Every driver who transports a child or children under the age of 18 years in a motor vehicle is required to have the child or children restrained in a child safety seat or seat belt.

If a child can be placed in more than one category, then the child must be placed in the more protective category (rear-facing being the most protective category).